



Direct Citizen Initiative States

Scoring

- State has a direct citizen initiative process, 1 point
- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process, 0 points
- No updates required since January 1, 2023

Alabama (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Alaska (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Arizona (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (A.R.S. § 19 et. seq.).

Arkansas (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (A.C.A. § 7-9 et. seq.).

California (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (Cal. Const. Art. 2).

Colorado (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (C.R.S.A. Const. Art. 5).

Connecticut (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Delaware (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

D.C. (0)

- Does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Florida (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (F.S.A. Const. Art. 11).

Georgia (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.



Hawaii (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Idaho (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (I.C. § 34 et. seq.).

Illinois (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (ILCS Const. Art. 14).

Indiana (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Iowa (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Kansas (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Kentucky (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Louisiana (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Maine (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Maryland (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Massachusetts (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Michigan (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (M.C.L.A. Const. Art. 12).

Minnesota (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Mississippi (0)



- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Missouri (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (V.A.M.S. Const. Art. 3).

Montana (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (MT CONST Art. 3).

Nebraska (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (Ne. Rev. St. CONST. Art. III).

Nevada (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (N.R.S. Const. Art. 19).

New Hampshire (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

New Jersey (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

New Mexico (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

New York (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

North Carolina (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

North Dakota (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (NDCC Const. Art. 3).

Ohio (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (OH Const. Art. II).

Oklahoma (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (OK Const. Art. 5).

Oregon (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (OR CONST Art. IV).



Pennsylvania (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Rhode Island (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

South Carolina (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

South Dakota (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (S.D. Const. Art. 3).

Tennessee (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Texas (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Utah (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (UT Const. Art. 6).

Vermont (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Virginia (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Washington (1)

- State has a direct citizen initiative process (RCWA Const. Art. 2).

West Virginia (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Wisconsin (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.

Wyoming (0)

- State does not have a direct citizen initiative process.