LGBTQ Youth: Bans on Transgender Youth Participation in Sports

No updates required since August 22, 2022

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Alabama

- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See [HB391](https://www.leg.state.al.us/) (April 2021). Applies to K-12.

Alaska

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Arizona

- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See [SB1165](https://www.leg.state.az.us/) (March 2022). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Arkansas

- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See [HB1570/SB354](https://www.leg.state.ar.us/) (March 2021). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

California

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Colorado

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Connecticut

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Delaware

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

District of Columbia

- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity
Florida
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See S1028 (June 2021). Applies to high school (secondary) and higher education.

Georgia
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Hawai`i
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Idaho
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB500 (March 2020). Applies to K-12 and higher education.
  - Currently, a temporary injunction is blocking enforcement of the law, but the case is still active in the court system pending further judicial review. See Hecox v. Little (August 2020).

Illinois
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Indiana
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB1041 (May 2022), overriding governor’s veto. Applies to K-12 and higher education.
  - Currently, a temporary injunction is blocking enforcement of the law, but the case is still active in the court system pending further judicial review. See A.M. v. Indianapolis Public Schools (July 2022).

Iowa
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HF2416 (March 2022). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Kansas
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Kentucky
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB83 (April 2022), overriding governor’s veto. Applies to grades 6-12 and higher education.
Louisiana
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB44 (June 2022), enacted without governor’s signature. Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Maine
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Maryland
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Massachusetts
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Michigan
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Minnesota
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Mississippi
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB2536 (March 2021). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Missouri
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Montana
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB112 (May 2021). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Nebraska
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Nevada
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity
New Hampshire
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

New Jersey
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

New Mexico
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

New York
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

North Carolina
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

North Dakota
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Ohio
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Oklahoma
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB2 (March 2022). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Oregon
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Pennsylvania
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Rhode Island
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity
South Carolina
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See H4608 (May 2022). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

South Dakota
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB46 (February 2022). Applies to K-12 and higher education.
- Previously, state policy, via executive order, banned transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See Executive Order 2021-05 (March 2021; K-12) and Executive Order 2021-06 (March 2021; higher education).

Tennessee
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See SB228/HB3 (March 2021), applies to middle and high school (5th-12th grades). See also SB2153/HB2316 (May 6, 2022), applies to higher education.
- State law requires schools that do not comply with ban to lose state funding. See HB1895/SB1861 (April 22, 2022).

Texas
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB25 (Oct 2021, effective 1/18/22). Applies to K-12 and higher education.

Utah
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB11 (March 2022), overriding governor’s veto. Applies to K-12.
- Currently, a temporary injunction is blocking enforcement of the law, but the case is still active in the court system pending further judicial review. See Roe v. Utah High School Activities Association (August 2022).

Vermont
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Virginia
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Washington
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity
West Virginia
- State law bans transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity. See HB3293 (April 2021). Applies to high school and higher education.
- Currently, a temporary injunction is blocking enforcement of the law, but the case is still active in the court system pending further judicial review. See BPJ v. West Virginia State Board of Education (July 2021).

Wisconsin
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Wyoming
- State law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

U.S. Territories

American Samoa
- Territory law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Guam
- Territory law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Northern Mariana Islands
- Territory law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

Puerto Rico
- Territory law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity

U.S. Virgin Islands
- Territory law does not ban transgender students from participating in sports consistent with their gender identity
Order of Laws and Vetoes

Order of Laws
(by date of governor signature/order or veto override, not by effective date)

2020
1. Idaho – March 2020

2021
2. Mississippi – March 11, 2021
3. Arkansas – March 25, 2021
4. Tennessee – March 26, 2021
5. South Dakota – March 29, 2021, by executive orders
6. Alabama – April 23, 2021
7. West Virginia – April 28, 2021
8. Montana – May 7, 2021
9. Florida – June 1, 2021
10. Texas – October 25, 2021

2022
South Dakota – Feb 2, 2022, by legislation and building on existing executive orders
11. Iowa – March 3, 2022
12. Utah – March 25, 2022, overriding governor veto
13. Oklahoma – March 30, 2022
15. Kentucky – April 13, 2022, overriding governor veto
16. South Carolina – May 16, 2022
17. Indiana – May 24, 2022, overriding governor veto
18. Louisiana – June 6, 2022, without governor’s signature

Order of Governor Vetoes

1. South Dakota – HB1217 – March 29, 2021 (but replaced with bans by executive order)
2. North Dakota – HB1298 – April 21, 2021
3. Kansas – SB55 – April 22, 2021
5. Indiana – HB1041 – March 21, 2022 (later overridden)
6. Utah – HB11 – March 22, 2022 (later overridden)
7. Kentucky – SB83 – April 6, 2022 (later overridden)
8. Kansas – SB160 – April 15, 2022